Xamble Group Limited Appendix 4E Preliminary final report

1. Company details

Name of entity:Xamble Group LimitedABN:605927464Reporting period:For the year ended 31 December 2023 (unaudited)Previous period:For the year ended 31 December 2022

2. Results for announcement to the market

| | | | S\$ |
|------|-----|--------|-------------|
| down | 13% | to | 9,615,082 |
| up | 65% | to | (1,777,222) |
| up | 65% | to | (1,777,222) |
| | up | up 65% | up 65% to |

Dividends

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the current reporting year.

Comments

The Group's revenue for the full year-ended 31 December 2023 ("CY2023") was S\$9.62 million (full year-ended 31 December 2022 ("CY2022"): S\$11.06 million), representing a decline of 13% largely due to the slowdown in overall consumer packaged goods (CPG) spending which affected the Group's core influencer marketing business and due to the strengthening of the SGD against each of the Group entity's local reporting currencies during the period.

The loss before tax for the Group amounted to S\$1.64 million in CY2023 (CY2022: loss before tax of S\$1.04 million), with the result partly driven by forex losses of S\$0.28 million mainly due to unfavourable exchange rate movements during the period. The loss was also attributable to the decline in CPG advertising spending as well as technology expenses of S\$0.61 million. Overall, CY2023 saw a difficult first half year for advertisers, however, business saw strong improvement in H2 CY2023 with more investment in technology being rolled out and new sales and operations processes being implemented.

Excluding extraordinary items stated above but including technology expenses and corporate and listing costs, the Group delivered an EBITDA¹ deficit of S\$0.91 million in CY2023 (CY2022: EBITDA¹ deficit of S\$0.38 million).

3. Net tangible assets

| | Reporting year Cents | Previous year Cents |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Net tangible assets per ordinary security | 1.34 | 1.77 |
| | | |

4. Dividends

Current period

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the current reporting year.

¹ Underlying EBITDA (Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation) adjusted for extraordinary items relating to forex movements, options expenses, one-off rebranding and other costs of S\$0.53 million (CY2022: S\$0.43 million).

Xamble Group Limited Appendix 4E Preliminary final report

Previous period

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the previous reporting year.

5. Details of associate **Reporting entity's** Contribution to profit/(loss) percentage holding (where material) Reporting Previous Reporting Previous year year year year Name of associate S\$ S\$ % % Nuffnang Philippines Inc 40.00% 40.00% N.M. N.M. N.M. – Not material to the Group.

6. Status of audit

The financial statements are unaudited and are currently in the process of being audited by RSM Chio Lim LLP.

Yours faithfully

Ganesh Kumar Bangah Executive Chairman

Date: 28 February 2024



Xamble Group Limited (Incorporated in Singapore. Registration Number: 200612086W)

and its subsidiaries

ARBN 605927464

Preliminary financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023

Xamble Group Limited Consolidated Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the year ended 31 December 2023

| Note 3 | <u>2023</u> \$ 9,615,082 | <u>2022</u> \$ |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---|
| 3 | 9 615 082 | |
| 3 | 9 615 082 | |
| Ũ | | 11,057,657 |
| | (5,480,670) | (6,428,762 |
| | 4,134,412 | 4,628,895 |
| | | 23,57 |
| Д | | 855,026 |
| 4 | | (5,593 |
| 5 | | (6,112,390 |
| | , | (431,965 |
| 4 | | (1,042,456 |
| | , | (1,042,450 |
| | | |
| | (1,727,772) | (1,111,354 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | (74 140) | 19,70 |
| | (74,140) | 19,70 |
| | | |
| | 95 813 | 33,457 |
| | | 53,15 |
| | | (1,058,197 |
| | (1,700,099) | (1,030,197 |
| | | |
| | (1 777 222) | (1,075,009 |
| | | (36,345 |
| | | (1,111,354 |
| | (1,727,772) | (1,111,334 |
| | | |
| | (1 652 279) | (1,021,852 |
| | , | • |
| | | (36,345 |
| | (1,706,099) | (1,058,197 |
| | Cents | Cent |
| | | |
| 13 | (0.63) | (0.38 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | 4 5 4 13 | $\begin{array}{r} 61,835\\ 4 & 142,400\\ & (8,773)\\ 5 & (5,680,295)\\ 4 & (292,109)\\ & (1,642,530)\\ & (85,242)\\ & (1,727,772)\\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} (74,140)\\ & \underline{95,813}\\ & 21,673\\ & (1,706,099)\\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} (1,777,222)\\ & 49,450\\ & (1,727,772)\\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} (1,653,378)\\ & (52,721)\\ & (1,706,099)\\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} (1,653,378)\\ & (52,721)\\ & (1,706,099)\\ \hline \end{array}$ |

Xamble Group Limited Consolidated Statement of financial position As at 31 December 2023

| | | Group | | |
|---|------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | Note | 2023 | 2022 | |
| | | \$ | \$ | |
| | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Non-current assets | | | | |
| Plant and equipment | | 439,326 | 506,239 | |
| Intangible assets | | 302,895 | 192,270 | |
| Investment in associate | | 103,057 | 103,057 | |
| Financial asset at FVTOCI | 6 | 23,560 | 97,700 | |
| Deferred tax assets | | 18,956 | 39,276 | |
| Total non-current assets | | 887,794 | 938,542 | |
| Current assets | | | | |
| Income tax recoverable | | 250,371 | 153,219 | |
| Trade and other receivables | | 1,711,787 | 2,012,973 | |
| Other assets | | 417,646 | 148,151 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 7 | 2,804,298 | 4,307,791 | |
| Total current assets | | 5,184,102 | 6,622,134 | |
| | | 6 071 906 | 7 560 676 | |
| Total assets | | 6,071,896 | 7,560,676 | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | |
| Non-current liabilities | | | | |
| Lease liabilities | | 80,453 | 103,512 | |
| Total non-current liabilities | | 80,453 | 103,512 | |
| Current liabilities | | | | |
| Income tax payable | | 8,971 | 97 | |
| Trade and other payables | | 1,526,710 | 1,583,063 | |
| Lease liabilities | | 94,350 | 117,494 | |
| Other financial liability | 11 | | 41,872 | |
| Other non-financial liabilities | | 282,666 | 509,905 | |
| Total current liabilities | | 1,912,697 | 2,252,431 | |
| | | 1 002 150 | 2 255 042 | |
| Total liabilities | | 1,993,150 | 2,355,943 | |
| NET ASSETS | | 4,078,746 | 5,204,733 | |
| EQUITY | | | | |
| Share capital | 8 | 14,455,475 | 14,112,365 | |
| Accumulated losses | Ũ | (12,095,475) | (11,599,766) | |
| Capital reserve | 9a | 65,757 | 29,329 | |
| Share option reserve | 9 | 1,719,906 | 2,847,919 | |
| Fair value reserve | 10 | (497,953) | (423,813) | |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | | (104,785) | (302,769) | |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent | | 3,542,925 | 4,663,265 | |
| Non-controlling interests | | 535,821 | 541,468 | |
| | | 1 070 740 | E 204 722 | |
| Total equity | | 4,078,746 | 5,204,733 | |

Xamble Group Limited Consolidated Statement of changes in equity For the year ended 31 December 2023

| Group: | Total <u>equity</u> \$ | Attributable to parent <u>Sub-total</u> \$ | Share <u>capital</u> \$ | Accumulated <u>losses</u> \$ | Capital <u>reserve</u> \$ | Share option <u>reserve</u> \$ | Fair value <u>reserve</u> \$ | Foreign currency translation <u>reserve</u> \$ | Non- controlling <u>interests</u> \$ |
|--|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Current year: | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 January 2023 Movements in equity: Total comprehensive | 5,204,733 | 4,663,265 | 14,112,365 | (11,599,766) | 29,329 | 2,847,919 | (423,813) | (302,769) | 541,468 |
| loss for the year | (1,706,099) | (1,653,378) | _ | (1,777,222) | _ | _ | (74,140) | 197,984 | (52,721) |
| Issue of share capital | , · · · , | | | | | | | , | |
| (Note 8) | 343,110 | 343,110 | 343,110 | _ | _ | - | - | - | - |
| Expiry of share options (Note 9) Share option | - | _ | - | 1,281,513 | - | (1,281,513) | _ | - | - |
| expenses (Note 9) Forfeited share | 260,517 | 260,517 | - | - | - | 260,517 | - | - | - |
| options (Note 9) | (70,589) | (70,589) | - | - | _ | (70,589) | - | - | - |
| Transfer to capital reserve (Note 9a) Additions to non- | _ | - | _ | - | 36,428 | (36,428) | _ | _ | _ |
| controlling interests in a subsidiary Dividends paid to | 70,768 | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - | 70,768 |
| non-controlling interests | (23,694) | | | | | | | | (23,694) |
| Balance at 31 December 2023 | 4,078,746 | 3,542,925 | 14,455,475 | (12,095,475) | 65,757 | 1,719,906 | (497,953) | (104,805) | 535,821 |

The above consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes $\frac{6}{6}$

Xamble Group Limited Statements of changes in equity For the year ended 31 December 2023

| Group: | Total <u>equity</u> \$ | Attributable to parent <u>Sub-total</u> \$ | Share <u>capital</u> \$ | Accumulated <u>losses</u> \$ | Capital <u>reserve</u> \$ | Share option <u>reserve</u> \$ | Fair value <u>reserve</u> \$ | Foreign currency translation <u>reserve</u> \$ | Non- controlling <u>interests</u> \$ |
|--|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Current year: | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 January 2022 Movements in equity: | 5,650,288 | 5,110,695 | 14,112,365 | (10,502,740) | _ | 2,285,712 | (443,513) | (341,129) | 539,593 |
| Total comprehensive loss for the year Additions to non- | (1,058,197) | (1,021,852) | _ | (1,075,009) | - | _ | 19,700 | 33,457 | (36,345) |
| controlling interests in subsidiaries Share-options expense | 180,750 | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | 180,750 |
| (Note 9) | 665,486 | 665,486 | - | - | - | 665,486 | - | - | - |
| Forfeited share options (Note 9) Transfer to capital | (73,950) | (73,950) | _ | _ | - | (73,950) | _ | - | _ |
| reserve (Note 9a) | _ | _ | _ | _ | 29,329 | (29,329) | _ | _ | _ |
| additional interest in a subsidiary Balance at 31 | (159,644) | (17,114) | | (22,017) | | | | 4,903 | (142,530) |
| December 2022 | 5,204,733 | 4,663,265 | 14,112,365 | (11,599,766) | 29,329 | 2,847,919 | (423,813) | (302,769) | 541,468 |

| | <u>Grou</u> 2023 \$ | <u>up</u> <u>2022</u> \$ |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Loss before income tax | (1,642,530) | (1,042,45 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Depreciation of plant and equipment | 76,707 | 87,72 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use-assets | 132,392 | 119,82 |
| Amortisation expenses | 47,417 | 25,50 |
| Gain on disposal of plant and equipment | (28,632) | (2,58 |
| Fair value gain on other financial liability at FVTPL | (71,313) | (817,62 |
| Share option expense | 189,928 | 591,53 |
| Interest income | (61,835) | (23,57 |
| Finance costs | 8,773 | 5,59 |
| Foreign exchange adjustment unrealised losses | 216,080 | 243,78 |
| Operating cash flows before changes in working capital | (1,133,013) | (812,27 |
| Other assets | (269,495) | 45,29 |
| Trade and other receivables | 301,186 | 682,81 |
| Trade and other payables | (56,353) | (503,02 |
| Other non-financial liabilities | (197,795) | 124,70 |
| Net cash flows (used in) from operations | (1,355,470) | (462,49 |
| Income tax paid | (153,200) | (193,36 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (1,508,670) | (655,85 |
| Cash flows from investing activities Dividends from associate Interest received Additional contribution paid by non-controlling interest Purchase of intangible assets Purchase of property, plant and equipment | 61,835 70,768 (162,336) (90,280) 22617 | 51,5 23,5 (24,92 (210,33 |
| Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment | 32,617 | (160,16 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (87,396) | (160,16 |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Dividend paid to non-controlling interests | (23,694) | |
| Lease liabilities – principal portion paid | (128,686) | (123,76 |
| Finance costs | (8,773) | (5,59 |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares | 343,110 | |
| Net cash from (used in) financing activities | 181,957 | (129,3 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (1,414,109) | (945,37 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of reporting year | 4,307,791 | 5,414,9 |
| Effects of currency translation on cash and cash equivalents | (89,384) | (161,73 |
| | (00,00+)_ | (101,70 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, statement of cash flows, ending balance (Note 8) | 2,804,298 | 4,307,7 |
| | | |

Note 1. Significant accounting policies

Statement of Compliance

The Appendix 4E preliminary financial statements ("financial statements') for the year ended 31 December 2023 have been prepared in accordance with ASX listing rules and the recognition and measurement criteria of the Singapore Financial Reporting Standards ("SFRS") and the related Interpretations to SFRS ("INT SFRS") as issued by the Singapore Accounting Standards Council.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on applicable going concern basis under the historical cost convention except where a FRS requires an alternative treatment (such as fair values). The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted in the preparation of the preliminary financial statements are consistent with those adopted and disclosed in the consolidated entity's half yearly financial statements as at 30 June 2023.

The financial statements are presented in Singapore dollars.

Note 2. Segment Reporting

For management purposes, the Group is organised into the following major strategic operating segments that offer different products and services: (1) Influencer Platform, (2) Social Media Agency, (3) Performance Marketing Agency and (4) Live Commerce. Such a structural organisation is determined by the nature of risks and returns associated with each business segment and it defines the management structure as well as the internal reporting system. It represents the basis on which the management reports the primary segment information that is available and that is evaluated regularly by the chief operating decision maker in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing the performance. They are managed separately because each business requires different strategies.

The principal segments and type of products and services are as follows:

| (1) Influencer Platform | Enables advertisers to engage social media influencers to promote their products and services. |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| (2) Social Media Agency | Digital marketing agency specialising in social media strategy and campaign management for advertisers. |
| (3) Performance Marketing Agency | Performance marketing agency specialising in the manufacture and construction of advertising devices through any media. |
| (4) Live Commerce | Live commerce enabler aiming to provide merchants and their customers with a seamless and automated livestream shopping experience. |

Segment revenues are allocated based on the country in which the customer is located. The Group has a large number of customers to which it provides both products and services. The Group does not rely on any single customer to a significant portion of revenues. Segment results consist of costs directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

Inter-segment sales are measured on the basis that the entity actually used to price the transfers. Internal transfer pricing policies of the Group are as far as practicable based on market benchmark. The accounting policies of the operating segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies.

Note 2. Segment Reporting (cont'd)

The following tables illustrate the information about revenue by operating segments and countries.

Operating segments

| Operating segments | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Influencer Platform | 4,894,263 | 5,946,618 |
| Social Media Agency | 2,405,642 | 2,853,359 |
| Performance Marketing Agency | 1,965,478 | 2,018,792 |
| Live Commerce | 349,699 | 238,888 |
| Total | 9,615,082 | 11,057,657 |
| | | |
| Country | | |
| Malaysia | 8,392,308 | 9,715,331 |
| Taiwan | 1,196,674 | 1,208,025 |
| Singapore | 26,100 | 134,301 |
| Total | 9,615,082 | 11,057,657 |

Note 3. Revenue

| | Group | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ | |
| Rendering of services | 9,615,082 | 11,057,657 | |

Note 4. Other income and gains and (other losses)

| | Group | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| Foreign exchange adjustment loss | (284,492) | (427,002) | |
| Fair value gain on other financial liabilities at FVTPL | 71,313 | 817,621 | |
| Government grants | 12,278 | 25,643 | |
| Impairment on trade receivables – (loss) | (7,617) | (4,963) | |
| Gain on disposal of plant and equipment | 28,632 | 2,587 | |
| Other income | 30,177 | 9,175 | |
| Net | (149,709) | 423,061 | |
| | | | |
| Presented in profit or loss as: | | | |
| Other income and gains | 142,400 | 855,026 | |
| Other losses | (292,109) | (431,965) | |
| | (149,709) | 423,061 | |
| | <u></u> | · | |

Note 5. Administrative and operating expenses

The major components include the following:

| | <u>Group</u> | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ | |
| Advertising expenses | 53,636 | 171,442 | |
| Depreciation expense | 209,099 | 207,550 | |
| Salaries and other short term employee benefits (Note 5a) | 4,071,299 | 4,088,114 | |
| Share options expense relating to employees (Note 5a) | 54,604 | 254,685 | |
| Share options expense relating to Non-Executive Directors of the company | | | |
| (Note 5a) | 41,430 | 90,375 | |
| Share options expense relating to key management personnel of the Group | | | |
| (Note 5a) | 93,894 | 246,476 | |
| Professional fees | 314,768 | 388,525 | |

Note 5a. Employee benefit expense

| | Group | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> |
| | \$ | \$ |
| Short term employee benefits expense | 3,597,626 | 3,613,429 |
| Contributions to defined contribution plan | 343,254 | 338,151 |
| Share options expense relating to employees | 54,604 | 254,685 |
| Share options expense relating to Non-Executive Directors of the company | 41,430 | 90,375 |
| Share options expense relating to key management personnel of the Group | 93,894 | 246,476 |
| Other benefits | 130,419 | 136,534 |
| Total employee benefits expense | 4,261,227 | 4,679,650 |

Note 6. Financial asset at FVTOCI

| | Group | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ | |
| Unquoted investment at FVTOCI: | · | Ŧ | |
| Unquoted equity shares in a corporation | 23,560 | 97,700 | |
| Balance at end of the year | 23,560 | 97,700 | |
| Movements during the year: | | | |
| Fair value at beginning of the year | 97,700 | 78,000 | |
| (Loss) gain recognised in other comprehensive income | (74,140) | 19,700 | |
| Fair value at end of the year | 23,560 | 97,700 | |

On 26 May 2021, the Group acquired a 5% shareholding interest in Innovatic Commerce Solution Sdn Bhd for a consideration of RM1,551,872 (S\$521,513). The Group has no significant influence and the unquoted equity shares are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI"). A fair value loss of S\$74,140 (2022: Gain of S\$19,700) was recorded in other comprehensive income during the reporting year ended 31 December 2023.

Note 7. Cash and cash equivalents

| | Group | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ | |
| Not restricted in use | 2,804,298 | 4,307,791 | |
| Cash at end of the year | 2,804,298 | 4,307,791 | |

Note 7. Cash and cash equivalents (cont'd)

The interest earning balances are not significant.

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities:

The Group does not have any external borrowings except for lease liabilities that are not significant.

Note 8. Share Capital

| | Number of shares <u>issued</u> | Share <u>capital</u> \$ |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Group and company | | · |
| | | |
| Ordinary shares of no par value: | | |
| Balance at 31 December 2022 and 1 January 2023 | 283,011,666 | 14,112,365 |
| Ussuance of shares as part of share swap arrangement (a) | 1,144,580 | _ |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares at \$0.30 | 11,428,571 | 343,110 |
| Balance at 31 December 2023 | 295,584,817 | 14,455,475 |

^(a) The issuance of 1,144,580 was in respect of consideration for the acquisition of additional shares in Plata & Punta Sdn Bhd.

Note 9. Share option reserve

| | Group | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ | |
| Balance at beginning of the year Expiry of share options – transferred to accumulated losses ^(a) | 2,847,919 (1,281,513) | 2,285,712 | |
| Share option expense relating to employees and non-executive directors Transfer to capital reserve (Note 9a) ^(b) | 260,517 (36,428) | 665,486 (29,329) | |
| Forfeited share options ^(c) Balance at end of the year | (70,589) 1,719,906 | (73,950) 2,847,919 | |
| The expense is allocated in the profit or loss as follows: Administrative and operating expenses | 189,928 | 591,536 | |
| The outstanding number of options at the end of the reporting year was: | | | |
| C Exercise price | Number of | options | |

| outstanding | Grant date | Exercise period | <u>Number of</u> | options | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|-------------|---|
| | <u>Orani dato</u> | | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> | |
| AUD 0.0145 (\$0.0149) | 27 May 2021 | From 1 January 2023 to 1 January 2024 | 9,562,499 | 11,141,666 | |
| AUD 0.045 (\$0.0396) | 10 November 2023 | From 10 November 2023 to 10 November 2028 | 2,000,000 | | _ |

^(a) 6,500,000 options issued to an external party on 3 March 2021 for services rendered to the Group in 2021 lapsed on 1 September 2023.

^(b) During the reporting year, on 14 April 2023, 550,000 options were exercised by non-executive directors of the company and 41,666 options were exercised by a non-key management personnel of the Group respectively. These were settled by a way of transfer of shares from the majority shareholder of the company. Accordingly, the company did not receive any cash consideration and did not issue any new shares.

Note 9. Share option reserve (cont'd)

^(c) During the reporting year, 437,501 options were forfeited due to a non-key management personnel that held the options having left the employment of the Group before the options had vested.

During the reporting year, the Group issued 2,000,000 share options to a non-executive director of the company.

The estimate of the grant date fair value of each option issued is based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model (Level 3). In order to approximate the expectations that would be reflected in a current market or negotiated exchange price for these options, this model takes into account several factors and assumptions.

The following assumptions were used in respect of the share options granted during the year.

| | <u>2023</u> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Range of share price | \$0.066 |
| Range of exercise price | \$0.0396 |
| Risk-free annual interest rates | 3.95% |
| Volatility expected | 171% |
| Expected option term of years | 5 |
|)) | |

There were no grants in the prior year.

Note 9a. Capital reserve

The capital reserve represents the accumulation of the value of employee services received by the company, in respect of share options exercised to date.

Note 10. Fair value reserve

| | Group | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|--|
| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| As at 1 January 2023 and 1 January 2022 | (423,813) | (443,513) | |
| Fair value (loss) gain on financial asset at FVTOCI (Note 6) | (74,140) | 19,700 | |
| As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 | (497,953) | (423,813) | |

Note 11. Other financial liability

The derivative liability arose on the issuance of the free attached warrants issued as part of the fund raising exercise during the reporting year ended 31 December 2021. The fair value of the derivative liability on initial recognition was \$2,680,224 (Note 8). This liability was subsequently carried at fair value through profit or loss (Note 12) and lapsed on 1 September 2023.

Note 12: Fair value measurement

Fair value hierarchy

The following tables detail the Group's assets and liabilities, measured or disclosed at fair value, using a three level hierarchy, based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the entire fair value measurement, being:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Note 12: Fair value measurement (cont'd)

| Consolidated – 31 December 2023 | Level 1 \$ | Level 2 \$ | Level 3 \$ | Total \$ |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Ordinary shares at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | |
| income (Note 6) #A | - | - | 23,560 | 23,560 |
| Total assets | | - | 23,560 | 23,560 |
| | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Derivative liability at fair value through profit or loss (Note 11) #B | _ | _ | _ | |
| Total liabilities | | | | |
| i otal nabilities | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Consolidated – 31 December 2022 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Consolidated - 31 December 2022 | Ψ | Ψ | Ψ | Ψ |
| Assets | | | | |
| Ordinary shares at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | |
| income (Note 6) #A | - | - | 97,700 | 97,700 |
| Total assets | | - | 97,700 | 97,700 |
| | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Derivative liability at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| (Note 11) #B | - | 41,872 | - | 41,872 |
| Total liabilities | - | 41,872 | - | 41,872 |
| | | | | |
| #A. For fair value recurrent measurements categorised with | | | | |
| valuation techniques and the significant other observable input | its used in the fa | air value measu | rement are as f | ollows: |
| | | | | |
| Level 3: | | | | |
| Unquoted equity shares through FVTOCI: | | | | |

Unquoted equity shares through FVTOCI:

E-commerce industry, Malaysia

Fair Value: \$23,560 (2022: \$97,700).

Valuation technique: Market comparable companies.

#B. For the fair value recurrent measurements categorised within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, a description of the valuation techniques and information about the significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement are as follows:

Level 2:

Instrument: Derivative liability at FVTPL Fair Value: \$Nil (2022: \$41,872). Valuation technique: Black-Scholes option pricing model.

The following assumptions were used:

| | <u>2022</u> |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Range of share price | \$0.07 |
| Range of exercise price | \$0.164 |
| Risk-free annual interest rates | 3.25% to 4.50% |
| Volatility expected | 74% - 100% |
| Expected option term of years | 0.669 |

There were no transfers between levels during the reporting year.

Note 13. Loss per share

The following table illustrates the numerators and denominators used to calculate basic and diluted (loss)/earnings per share of no par value:

| A. Numerator: loss attributable to equity: | <u>2023</u> \$ | <u>2022</u> \$ |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Continuing operations: Total basic and diluted loss attributable to owners of the parent | (1,777,222) | (1,075,009) |
| B. Denominator: weighted average number of equity shares | | |
| Basic and diluted | 282,348,498 | 283,011,666 |
| | Cents | <u>Cents</u> |
| Basic and diluted loss per share | (0.63) | (0.38) |

The weighted average number of equity shares refers to shares in circulation during the reporting year.

The basic loss per share ratio is based on the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during each reporting year. There is no difference between the basic and diluted weighted average number of shares.