

**A1 INVESTMENTS & RESOURCES
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE
2021 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

INTRODUCTION

This is the 2021 ASX Corporate Governance Statement of A1 Investment & Resources Limited (“A1” or “the Company” or “the A1 Group”).

A key to A1’s compliance with the Corporate Governance Council’s Principles and Recommendations is set out below:

- Appendix 4G (each year and filed with the final annual accounts of the Company in each year)
- Annual Corporate Governance Statement
- Review of Corporate Policies annually
- Implementation of any new relevant policies in the previous financial year
- Constitution and charters

POLICIES

A1 has implemented a number of policies and procedures to support its commitment to conducting the Company’s business ethically and in a way that is open and accountable to shareholders and the marketplace.

- A1 Accounting Principles 2019
- A1 Code of Conduct 2016
- A1 Continuous Disclosure Policy 2016
- A1 Diversity Policy 2020
- A1 Fraud Prevention Policy 2018
- A1 Health and Safety Policy 2018
- A1 Risk Management Policy 2020
- A1 Sustainability Policy 2020

The Board is accountable to shareholders for the strategic direction of the Company and value-creation for shareholders.

The Board delegates implementation of its strategy to the A1 Group management within a formal delegation framework; it remains ultimately responsible for corporate governance and the activities of the Company.

The Board has not established any committees on the basis the Company is a relatively small company at this time but the Board acknowledges that the activities of committees usually formed in other and larger companies must be undertaken by the current Board.

The Board has indicated its commitment to the establishment of an Audit, Risk Management and Compliance Committee (ARMCC) and a People Policy Committee when the size of the Company can justify such committees. In the meantime the traditional functions of these committees will be undertaken by the Board. The Board has also noted that further committees would be established in the future such as a Nomination Committee to consider new possible directors and a Sustainability Committee.

CHAIRPERSON AND COMPOSITION OF BOARD

The Chairperson is elected by and from the directors.

The role of the Chairperson is set out in the Board Charter.

Mr Peter Ashcroft was appointed Chairman on 12 November 2015. Further information on Mr Ashcroft is set out in the Annual Report.

THE ROLE OF THE BOARD, PROCESS AND DELEGATIONS

The Board's role is to represent and serve the interests of shareholders by overseeing and appraising the Company's strategies, policies and performance. The Board's principal objective is to maintain and enhance shareholder value while ensuring that the A1's Group's activities are properly managed.

The Board has adopted a Board Charter which sets out how its role, powers and responsibilities are exercised, having regard to principles of good corporate governance, international best practice and applicable laws.

The Board Charter regulates Board composition and the Board meeting process, defines the relationship and interaction between the Board and management and delegates certain authority to its Board committees, the managing director and management.

The Board Charter is available on the Company's website.

BOARD MEETINGS

The Board held ten scheduled meetings and three further meetings during the reporting year, one of which served to review and approve the strategy and financial plan for the next financial year.

The Board also met with senior management to consider matters of strategic importance.

The details of the number of Board and Committee meetings held during the year, and the attendance of individual directors, is provided in the Annual Report.

THE ROLE OF THE MD AND MANAGEMENT

The managing director (MD) is accountable to the Board for the exercise of his delegated authority and, with the support of senior management, must report to the Board on the exercise of that authority. Mr Charlie Nakamura is the current managing director of the A1 Group.

The Board approves the corporate objectives, duties and responsibilities of the MD.

The day-to-day management and operations of the A1 Group are the responsibility of the MD and the Executive Chairperson who report to the Board on key management and operational issues, including:

- developing and implementing corporate strategies and making recommendations to the Board on significant corporate strategic initiatives;
- developing the Company's annual budget and managing day-to-day operations within the budget approved by the Board;
- maintaining effective risk management and compliance management frameworks;
- make recommendations to the Board in relation to the appointment and the terms of appointment of the Senior Group Executives, developing and maintaining succession plans, and evaluating the performance of key executives;
- keeping the Board and market fully informed about material continuous disclosure; and
- managing the day-to-day operations in accordance with standards for social, ethical, environmental and sustainable practices.

Further details of the roles and responsibilities of the MD are outlined in the Board charter, which is available on the Company's website.

The MD and each senior executive has a written contract with the Company, setting out the terms and conditions of his/her appointment, including remuneration entitlements and performance requirements. As of July 2021 neither Mr Nakamura or Mr Ashcroft have long term contracts and the Company is relying on the previous 3 year contracts which expired in July 2021.

The importance of a clear relationship between management performance and the assessment of remuneration is reflected in our approach to evaluating management performance.

The following process for senior management performance evaluation was completed during the last reporting period:

- the performance evaluation of the MD was carried out by the Chairperson, in consultation with the remaining members of the Board; and
- the MD is primarily responsible for the remuneration and performance evaluation of members of the Group including the other Executive directors of the Company.

BOARD STRUCTURE

The Board Charter recommends a Board composed of a majority of independent non-executive directors but recognises that the size of A1 does not readily permit such a structure at this time. The Board aims to have directors who, with the MD, have an appropriate mix of skills to provide the necessary breadth, depth of knowledge and experience to meet the Board's responsibilities and objectives. The Board also reviews potential candidates for Board appointment and assesses retiring directors standing for re-election, considering a number of factors including but not limited to:

- skills, experience, expertise, personal qualities and attributes that will best complement the skill set and characteristics of existing directors and enhance Board effectiveness;
- diversity (in its broadest sense) of Board composition;
- the capability to devote the necessary time and commitment to the role; and
- potential conflicts of interest and independence.

The Board also undertakes appropriate checks of any potential candidates before a person is appointed by the Board or put forward to shareholders as a candidate for election as a director. In its recommendation to shareholders in relation to the election or re-election of a director, the notice of meeting for an Annual General Meeting (AGM) sets out material information that would be relevant to the shareholder's decision.

The Board recognises that having a range of different skills, backgrounds and experience represented among its directors is important to ensuring robust decision-making and the effective governance of the A1 Group.

DIRECTOR TENURE, ELECTION AND APPOINTMENT

Under the ASX Listing Rules, no director (other than the MD) may hold office without re-election past the third AGM following their appointment, or three years, whichever is longer. A director appointed as an addition to the Board must not hold office without re-election past the next AGM of the company. The A1 Board Charter provides that all directors including the MD must be elected by the shareholders.

Where necessary for the orderly management of directors' retirement in accordance with the Board Charter, the Board may determine that the maximum term of service for a particular non-executive director should be a shorter period. Any such determination of the Board will be reflected in its recommendation to shareholders in relation to the re-election of that director.

The Board may also approve a longer term of service for a particular non-executive director where it considers that would benefit the Company.

In circumstances where a person is appointed as Chairperson while already serving as a non-executive director, it is the Board's expectation that the Chairperson will serve in that capacity for a period of about five years. Accordingly, the maximum term of service of that person as a non-executive director may need to be extended to a period sufficient to accommodate that expectation.

In accordance with the Company's Constitution and the ASX Listing Rules, at each AGM of the Company, there must be an election of directors.

Eligible directors who retire may offer themselves for re-election by shareholders at the next AGM. Directors are invited to make a short presentation to shareholders at the relevant AGM in support of their candidacy for election or re-election.

Charlie Nakamura was last elected to the Board by shareholders at the 2020 AGM and Messrs Ashcroft and Ito at the 2019 AGM. Mr Araya was elected at the 2018 AGM. Mr Sunga was appointed a director in June 2021 and will be the subject of an election at the company's Annual General Meeting, likely to be in November 2021.

INDEPENDENCE OF DIRECTORS

The Board only considers directors to be independent where they are independent of management and free of any business or other relationship that could materially interfere with, or could reasonably be perceived to materially interfere with, the director's capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the Board and to act in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders generally.

Any director who considers that they may have a conflict of interest or a material personal interest in any matter concerning the Company is required to declare immediately this potential conflict of interest for Board review.

The Board regularly reviews the independence of each non-executive director in light of the relevant information disclosed to the Board. The current Board only has one independent director, Mr Takashi Araya. Mr Ito was nominated by a major shareholder and is not independent.

An assessment of the independence of each director was completed during August 2021.

The details of each existing Board member is set out in the Annual Report.

DIRECTORS' INDEPENDENT ADVICE

The directors, the Board and Board Committees (if any) are entitled to seek external professional advice, as considered necessary, at the Company's expense. If appropriate, advice may be made available to all directors.

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

The Chairperson is responsible for monitoring the contribution of individual directors. The Chairperson of the Board, is responsible for the process for evaluating the performance of the directors, Board Committees (if any) and the Board as a whole.

The Board did not engage any external adviser to review the performance of the Board as a whole, individual directors, or the Chairperson in the FY 2021.

There is also a process of formal performance evaluation of the senior executives that occurs on an annual basis. During the reporting period, the performance of the senior executives was reviewed.

DIRECTOR INDUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

The Company provides a letter of appointment to all directors, which sets out the Company's expectations, their duties, reporting line (if applicable) the terms and conditions of their appointment, remuneration and forms part of the program of induction for directors.

Directors also participate in informal induction and training programs. The Company Secretary oversees and reviews the director induction process.

The Company Secretary supports directors by providing access to information in appropriate form, including procedures to cover additional requests of management and provision of independent professional advice, where requested.

COMPANY SECRETARY

Peter Ashcroft is the Company Secretary and the Executive Chairperson of the Company. All directors have access to the services and advice of the Company Secretary. Details of the skills, experience and expertise of the Company Secretary are set out in the Annual Report.

Peter Ashcroft in his capacity as Company Secretary is accountable directly to the Board, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the Board and Board Committees (if any).

AUDIT, RISK MANAGEMENT AND COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE

The Audit, Risk Management and Compliance Committee's (ARMCC) role is to provide advice and assistance to the Board in relation to the governance framework of the Company, including in relation to its risk management and internal control systems, compliance policies and systems, accounting policies and practices, internal and external audit functions, as well as the financial reporting of the A1 Group. The roles and responsibilities as set out herein for the ARMCC is undertaken by the Board at this time due to the small size of the Company.

AUTHORITY

The ARMCC:

- will have unrestricted access to the A1's Group's senior management and Company records as required;
- is authorised to meet with external or internal auditors without any other member of management being present, as the ARMCC deems appropriate; and
- is authorised to obtain any independent legal or other professional advice that it considers necessary to execute its functions.

MEMBERSHIP, CHARTER AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The ARMCC must comprise a minimum of three directors. The Board Charter provides that as the Company grows and there are more independent directors appointed to the Board ARMCC will comprise the ARMCC which should have an independent non-executive director who is not the Chairperson of the Board.

All members of the ARMCC are required to have appropriate business expertise and be financially literate. At least one member is required to have relevant financial qualifications and experience, as determined by the Board.

The responsibilities, objectives, composition and operation of the ARMCC are set out in the ARMCC Charter which is available on the Company's website.

AUDITOR APPOINTMENT AND SUPERVISION

The ARMCC has responsibilities in relation to the appointment, co-ordination and supervision of the external auditor and internal audit. The Board of A1 has delegated this responsibility to Peter Ashcroft in his capacity as Chairperson and Company Secretary. The ARMCC Charter sets out the framework in relation to its risk management and internal control systems, compliance policies and systems, structure, accounting policies and practices, internal and external audit functions, as well as the financial reporting. Hall Chadwick is the Company's external auditor.

The ARMCC makes recommendations to the Board as to the selection, appointment, re-appointment or replacement of the external auditor. The external audit appointment is formally reviewed every three years and performance reviewed annually.

The ARMCC has not set any nominal "cap" on the level of non-audit services to be performed by the external auditor, as it considers that this may restrict the ability of the Company to access the best advisers for the particular task. The Board appointed Hall Chadwick as external auditor at the 2015 AGM.

Mr Drew Townsend was the lead audit partner for Hall Chadwick in the company's audit for FY20 and in accordance with the recommended practices for auditors was replaced by Mr Graham Webb who is also a partner of Hall Chadwick in FY 2021.

Hall Chadwick has provided the required independence declaration to the Board for the financial year ended 30 June 2021. The independence declaration forms part of the directors' report and is provided in the Annual Report.

The external auditor attends AGMs and is available to answer questions from shareholders. Details of the non-audit services provided by the external auditor over the reporting period are included in the Financial Statements located in the Annual Report.

Further details regarding the responsibilities of the ARMCC are set out in the ARMCC charter which is available on the Company's website.

INTERNAL AUDIT

A1 has no internal audit function at this time.

RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK AND POLICY

Despite the small size of the A1 Group it is a complex business and is exposed to a range of strategic, financial, operational and sustainability related risks that are inherent in operating, within Australia, including food, property, farming, fishing, processing and general investment operations.

A more detailed coverage of material business risks is provided in the Annual Report.

A1 has a sound system of risk management and internal control which, together with the governance structure, is designed to ensure that the material risks of conducting business are effectively managed.

The Risk Management Framework has regard to relevant regulations, standards and guidelines including the ASX

Principles and the Australian/new Zealand standard AS/NZS ISO 31000:2009 *Risk Management – Principles and guidelines*.

The Risk Management Policy was reviewed in December 2019 by the Board and formally approved by the ARMCC. The new A1 Risk Management Policy 2020 was approved and implemented by the company from December 2019.

The policy reflects the overall philosophy of the Company's approach to risk management, and the roles and responsibilities for risk management within the Company.

The Enterprise Risk Management Framework is reviewed annually. This Framework details the approach for managing risk based on a clear set of minimum standards aligned to good practice and

governance for risk based on the three lines of defence model with clear accountabilities articulated for the Board, management and trading businesses.

Risk management at the A1 Group is a coordinated and disclosed approach for:

- identification, assessment and management of risks impacting the success of strategic objectives and operating plans;
- provision of forward looking risk performance measurement to monitor and act on risk indicators;
- continually raising risk awareness in the business to consider risk and its impact on business; and
- considering risk in key business forums and decisions, and as part of business governance.

RISK MANAGEMENT OVERSIGHT

A principal aim of the Company's risk management governance structure and internal controls systems is to identify, evaluate and manage business risks, with a view of enhancing the value of shareholders' investments and safeguarding assets. Overall risk management oversight responsibilities under the enterprise risk management Framework and Risk Management Policy are divided between the Board, ARMCC, and management. The Risk Management Policy outlines the roles and responsibilities of each of these functions in identifying and assessing risk, and is available on the Company's website.

The Board;

- Provides oversight of risk exposures and risk taking
- Sets and communicates expectations for intelligent risk management
- Approved appetite for risk

Each business unit of the company;

- Sets business direction and resolves significant enterprise risk issues
- Provides recommendations to the MD and the Board on risk policy, frameworks, risk appetite and risk practices
- Implements enterprise risk management in the business units

INCLUSION OF RECOMMENDATION 9 FROM THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES AND RECOMMENDATIONS (4th edition)

ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF DIRECTORS.

The Company has had a Japanese focus for the past 10 years and prior to that a Taiwanese (Chinese) focus amongst its shareholders and directors. Throughout its entire time in existence all Annual

Reports and other disclosure documents have only been published in English. All Annual General Meetings have been held in Sydney and their proceedings have always been conducted in English.

At all times the company has had management and directors who spoke English, Japanese and Chinese available to assist any shareholder whose usual language is not English. The Company is not aware of any complaints over the years in respect shareholders being unaware of the Company's disclosures because they were only in English.

For the past 10 years the company's directors have been Australian, Australians born in Japan or China or Hong Kong, or Japanese who speak English. The Secretary's current practice is at the request of Mr Sunga is to prepare a full agenda for his consideration in advance of any meeting, and Mr Sunga corresponds by email in respect to any queries, questions or concerns prior to the proposed date of the meeting. Mr Nakamura is fluent in English and Japanese and he always translates and may have discussions in Japanese if required. At all times Board meetings then revert to English to consider and vote on motions. The company intends to continue these practices.

LOCATION OF AGM

All general meetings of the Company have been held in Sydney. The Company does not intend to change the location of its meetings. The Company always gives and will continue to give opportunities to shareholders who cannot attend to make any statements they wish, which are read out at shareholders meetings. If the correspondence is in another language the Company will arrange its translation.

A1 RISK POLICY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

LINES OF DEFENCE

The Business
(1st Line of Defence)
Owns and manages risk

Oversight Functions
(2nd Line of Defence)
Oversees and sets the frameworks and standards

Independent Assurance
(3rd Line of Defence)
Provides independent assurance of frameworks and controls effectiveness

The Risk Management Policy is a statement of the overall approach to risk management for the Company and outlines the key principles to guide informed risk-taking and the key responsibilities for risk management.

ASSURANCES BY MANAGEMENT

The Board has received assurance from the MD, in accordance with applicable regulatory requirements, stating that, in his opinion and in all material respects;

- the financial records of the Company for the financial year have been properly maintained;
- the Financial Statements, and the notes to the Financial Statements, for the financial year comply with the relevant accounting standards;
- the Financial Statements, and the notes to the Financial Statements, for the financial year give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the Company and the group; and
- the assurances given above and the integrity of the Company's Financial Statements is founded on sound systems of risk management and compliance and internal control which implements, in all material respects, the policies adopted by the Board.

The Board's role in the assurances includes:

- determining the scope of risk management, compliance and internal control to be covered by the MD's assurance;
- confirming the internal control benchmark criteria.

REMUNERATION REPORT

Details of the remuneration paid to directors and key management personnel are set out in the Remuneration Report which forms part of the Directors' Report, located in the Annual Report.

The Company's remuneration philosophy, structure – including fixed and variable remuneration and quantum – are also detailed in the Remuneration Report. The Remuneration Report further outlines the policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and key management personnel.

CODE OF CONDUCT

The Code of Conduct applies to all directors, senior executives and employees, and sets out, amongst other things, the standards in accordance with which they are expected to act. The Code of Conduct confirms expected standards of honesty, integrity and fair dealing by all employees in their interaction with customers, suppliers, the community, competitors and each other in the performance of their duties and responsibilities.

In addition to the Code of Conduct, there are a range of activities and compliance programs across the Company designed to promote and encourage the responsibility and accountability of individuals for reporting unethical practices.

The Code of Conduct is available on the Company's website.

POLICY ON TRADING IN COMPANY SECURITIES

The Company has adopted a Securities Trading Policy which regulates dealings with the Company's securities by all A1 Group people.

The Securities Trading Policy requires A1 Group People to act in accordance with strict guidelines which prohibit trading in the Company's securities during Blackout periods. Additional restrictions apply to directors.

CONTINUOUS DISCLOSURE

A1 has established processes to enable the Company to provide shareholders and the market generally with timely, direct and equal access to relevant information about the A1 Group.

The Company's Continuous Disclosure Policy aims to:

- ensure compliance with continuous disclosure regulatory requirements;
- ensure accountability of the A1's Group's senior executives; and
- promote investor confidence in the integrity of A1 and its securities.

The Continuous Disclosure Policy is reviewed periodically.

The Continuous Disclosure Policy is available on the Company's website.

SHAREHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

The A1 Group seeks to ensure that shareholders are informed of all material matters affecting the Company.

The Company communicates information regularly to shareholders and other stakeholders through a range of forums and publications. A new Shareholder Communications Policy is currently under development and will be available in the near future on the Company's website.

As part of this new policy the Company continues to seek the email address of all its shareholders. At the 2016 AGM the company passed a resolution approving electronic distribution of its Annual Report.

The current key activities of the Company's Shareholder Engagement include;

- the Annual General Meeting, to be held in November;
- the release of the Annual Report,
- regular releases of financial information, including half and full-year financial results;• collective briefings, including "Investor Days";
- ASX announcements made by the Company from time to time.

DIVERSITY AT A1

A diverse and inclusive culture is essential to the success of the A1 Group. Diversity and inclusion are core considerations in ensuring that the Board has the right balance of skills, experience, independence and knowledge necessary to discharge their responsibilities. It is also critical to ensuring the Board oversees the Company effectively on behalf of shareholders.

The A1 Group values diversity (in its broadest sense) and aims to create a vibrant and inclusive workforce which is reflective of the communities in which we operate.

A1 has had for some years a Japanese flavour within its workforce and its customer base, but this is progressively changing with many more non-Japanese customers and staff.

A1 adopted a formal Diversity Policy in July 2018 and this policy was reviewed and up-dated in August 2020.

A1's new Sea Cucumber Project sees the Company partnering with companies controlled by Aboriginal persons. The Company has recognised the need to engage with our Aboriginal partners. The Company recognises the need to seek to understand the interconnected elements of land, family, traditional law and language of Australian indigenous Aboriginal culture when dealing with or employing Aboriginal persons.

The Company states that it acknowledges and respects all the elders, past, present and future that are the custodians of the lands and waters comprising and surrounding Bundybunna and Shark Bay and any other lands or waters in Australia upon which the Company intends to operate.

GENDER BALANCE AT THE A1 GROUP

When operating the Qualipac farming joint venture A1 Group workplace profile indicates approximately 50% of our workforce including our key contractors and advisors were women. The Qualipac joint venture is currently suspended during the coronavirus pandemic. The A1 group including our dedicated contractors profile indicates a substantially reduced employment of women. The percentage is now less than 15%.

PAY EQUITY

The A1 Group undertakes an analysis of pay levels by gender, identifies any differentials, and takes appropriate steps to address these differentials. Periodic reviews of the Company's performance and remuneration outcomes ensure balance and parity, with performance assessments (which drive remuneration outcomes) being equitably applied between males and females. A1 has committed to ensure a zero differential in gender pay for like-for-like roles.

LOOKING FORWARD: FY22 MEASURABLE OBJECTIVES

The A1 Group is committed to improving diversity across our business. It is critical for the businesses to have a team that mirrors the Australian community. To achieve this, the A1 Group has developed a diversity strategy around four key pillars, under which there are several measurable objectives and commitments to be delivered by 2021-22. Unfortunately the worldwide COVID pandemic resulted in the Company's operations not achieving their targets for the year either financially or in respect to the company stated diversity targets for FY 2021.

The objectives that the A1 Group are focused on for FY22 are:

- Gender – Creating an environment that recognises equally female and male talent. Although the Company recognises that such diversity target will be difficult at its overseas operations, particularly in Japan, we are targeting the same percentage throughout all company's in the group.
- Inclusive work practices – Enabling all our people to achieve their full potential

BOARD APPROVAL

This Corporate Governance Statement has been approved by the Board of A1 Investments & Resources Limited. This Corporate Governance Statement is correct as at 26 August 2021.



Charlie Nakamura
Managing Director and Chief Executive
Officer



Peter Ashcroft
Executive Chairman & Company Secretary

26 August 2021

A1 Investments & Resources Limited